# First Time Home Buyer Course

### **❖** Who we are

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- Maria Phelps Broker/Owner at Black Diamond Mortgage maria@blackdiamondmortgage.com 406-871-4546
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- What is a First Time Home Buyer? Someone who hasn't owned a principal residence for the threeyear period ending on the date of purchase of the new home. An individual who has never owned a principal residence even if their spouse was a homeowner.

### **❖** The 3 C's – Credit – Cash Flow – Collateral

- Credit
  - Loan Options for Credit 580 and up. Some options for lower with compensating factors (down payment, good debt to income ratios).
  - No credit options available
- Income (Cash flow).
  - Self Employed, Full Time, Part Time, Seasonal, bank statement only? We have options for all types of income.
  - Reserves? Money left over after you purchase a home (not required on all loans)
- Collateral
  - The property Is this property lendable? Will you need a renovation loan?
- Steps to homeownership
- Do's and Don'ts during a mortgage transaction
- How to Prepare
  - Credit and Liabilities
    - During the process, do not open any new credit !!!
    - Pay down revolving debt below 30% of the limit to improve your credit.
    - Keep minimum payments low.
    - Have at least two trade lines open and active at all times.
    - Do not have any late payments within the last year
    - Do not have your credit pulled a whole bunch before you come to get pre-approved.

#### Assets

- Save up as much as possible regardless of program.
- Do not transfer money around to different accounts or banks unless necessary.
- Do not deposit large sums of money outside of paychecks

#### Job and Income

- Do not switch Jobs multiple times during the years before you buy.
- Do not work less hours than your required shift
- If you have a job where you get tips make sure you claim all your tips.
- Realize that with any commissions, overtime, bonus, second jobs and tip income, you normally need to have a two year history of this income to use it.

#### Collateral

 Mobile, manufactured, condo's, modular, and unique homes need to be discussed prior to putting an offer on a home. They are very financeable, but there are certain requirements.

# Loan Types

- VA, USDA, FHA, Conventional, Non-QM (Non-Qualified Mortgage)
- Down payments ranging from 0% to 3% and 5% down.

# Down Payment Assistant Options

- Qualifying factors
- Credit, Income, debt to income ratios, location.
- Types: Grants, and Loans
  - It's important to note that these are available but you must review all the details. 2<sup>nd</sup> liens, Prepayment charges, higher rates, payback.

## Other Down Payment Options

Checking, Savings, Retirement Funds, Gifts from Employers, Gifts from Family Members,
Secured Funds

### \* Ready to GO! What are the current Market conditions like?

- From a Real Estate Agent Perspective?
- From a Mortgage Broker Perspective?

### **\*** How can we help you:

- Real Estate Agent
- Mortgage Broker/Lender



